**CHAPTER 22**

**Section 1: Building a German Nation**

**Focus Question: How did Otto von Bismarck, the chancellor of Prussia, lead the drive for German unity?**

**Content Expectations:**

* **6.1.3.a** – Describe nationalism and its role in increasing global interactions
* **6.2.2 –** Compare and contrast the rise of nation-states in western and non-western contexts

**Objectives:**

* Identify several events that promoted German unity during the early 1800s.
* Explain how Bismarck unified Germany.
* Analyze the basic political organization of the new German empire.

**Section 2: Germany Strengthens**

**Focus Question: How did Germany increase its power after unifying in 1871?**

**Content Expectations:**

* **6.1.3.a –** Describe socialism and its role in increasing global interactions
* **6.2.3.a –** Compare the process and impact of industrialization
* **6.3.1.a –** Analyze the impact of economic development on European society

**Objectives:**

* Describe how Germany became an industrial giant.
* Explain why Bismarck was called the Iron Chancellor.
* List the policies of Kaiser William II.

**Section 3: Unifying Italy**

**Focus Question: How did influential leaders help to create a unified Italy?**

* **6.1.3.a** – Describe nationalism and its role in increasing global interactions
* **6.2.2 –** Compare and contrast the rise of nation-states in western and non-western contexts

**Objectives:**

* List the key obstacles to Italian unity.
* Understand what roles Count Camillo Cavour and Giuseppe Garibaldi played in the struggle for Italy.
* Describe the challenges that faced the new nation of Italy.

**Section 4: Nationalism Threatens Old Empires**

**Focus Question: How did the desire for national independence among ethnic groups weaken and ultimately destroy the Austrian and Ottoman empires?**

* **6.1.2. –** Analyze shifts in world population and migration patterns of Europeans
* **6.1.3.a** – Describe nationalism and its role in increasing global interactions
* **6.3.1.c –** Use maps to describe impact of industrialization

**Objectives:**

* Describe how nationalism contributed to the decline of the Hapsburg empire.
* List the main characteristics of the Dual Monarchy.
* Understand how the growth of nationalism affected the Ottoman empire.

**Section 5: Russia: Reform and Reaction**

**Focus Question: Why did industrialization and reform come more slowly to Russia than to Western Europe?**

* **6.1.1 –** Analyze causes and consequences of major political/industrial revolutions
* **6.2.3.b –** Describe the social and economic impacts of industrialization

**Objectives:**

* Describe major obstacles to progress in Russia.
* Explain why tsars followed a cycle of absolutism, reform, and reaction.
* Understand why the problems of industrialization contributed to the outbreak of revolution.