**CHAPTER 16**

**Section 1: Spanish Power Grows**

**Focus Question: How did Philip II extend Spain’s power and help establish a golden age?**

**Content Expectations:**

* **5.3.1.b** – Analyze the impact of the Ottoman rule
* **5.3.5. a –** Explain the origins of European expansion
* **5.3.5.b** – Analyze transformations in Europe’s state structure

**Objectives:**

* Describe the empire that Charles V inherited.
* Analyze how Spanish power increased under Philip II.
* Explain how the arts flourished during Spain’s golden age.

**Section 2: France Under Louis XIV**

**Focus Question: How did France become the leading power of Europe under the absolute rule of Louis XIV?**

**Content Expectations:**

* **6.1.1 – Analyze causes and consequences of major political revolutions**

**Objectives:**

* Understand how Henry IV rebuilt France after the wars of religion.
* Explain how Louis XIV became an absolute monarch.
* Describe how Versailles was a symbol of royal power.
* Identify Louis XIV’s successes and failures.

**Section 3: Parliament Triumphs in England**

**Focus Question: How did the British Parliament assert its rights against royal claims to absolute power in the 1600s?**

* **5.3.5.b –** Analyze transformations in Europe’s state structure
* **5.3.5.d** – Analyze the transformation of the European economies

**Objectives:**

* Describe the Tudor monarchs; relations with Parliament.
* Analyze how clashes between the Stuarts and Parliament ushered in a century of revolution.
* Understand how the English Civil War and the development of the Commonwealth led to the Glorious Revolution.
* Explain the development of English constitutional government.

**Section 4: Rise of Austria and Prussia**

**Focus Question: How did the two great empires of Austria and Prussia emerge from the Thirty Years’ War and subsequent events?**

* **5.3.5.b –** Analyze transformations in Europe’s state structure
* **5.3.5.d** – Analyze the transformation of the European economies

**Objectives:**

* Outline causes and results of the Thirty Years’ War.
* Understand how Austria and Prussia emerged as great powers.
* Describe how European nations tried to maintain a balance of power.

**Section 5: Absolute Monarchy in Russia**

**Focus Question: How did Peter the Great and Catherine the Great strengthen Russia and expand its territory?**

* **5.3.4.a –** Analyze Russian imperial expansion
* **5.3.4.b –** Analyze the impact of Russia’s proximity to Europe and Asia
* **5.3.5.b –** Analyze transformations in Europe’s state structure

**Objectives:**

* Explain how Peter the Great tried to make Russia into a modern state.
* Identify the steps Peter took to expand Russia’s borders.
* Describe how Catherine the Great strengthened Russia.