**CHAPTER 14**

**Section 1: The Search for Spices**

**Focus Question: How did the search for spices lead to global exploration?**

**Content Expectations:**

* **5.1.1** – Analyze the impact of increased oceanic travel
* **5.2.2.a –** Use maps and data to analyze the Atlantic trade system
* **5.3.5.a** – Explain the origins and development of European overseas expansion

**Objectives:**

* Understand European motivation for exploring the seas.
* Analyze early Portuguese and Spanish explorations.
* Describe European searches for a direct route to Asia.

**Section 2: Turbulent Centuries in Africa**

**Focus Question: What effects did European exploration have on the people of Africa?**

**Content Expectations:**

* **4.3.1.d –** Analyze slave trade within and beyond Africa
* **5.2.2.a –** Use maps and data to analyze the Atlantic slave trade system
* **5.3.5.a –** Explain the origins and development of European overseas expansion
* **5.3.6.d –** Analyze resource extraction and labor system

**Objectives:**

* Describe how the Portuguese established footholds on Africa’s coasts.
* Analyze how European actions affected the slave trade and the rise of African states.
* Understand how the European presence in Africa expanded.

**Section 3: European Footholds in South and Southeast Asia**

**Focus Question: How did European nations build empires in South and Southeast Asia?**

* **5.1.1** – Analyze the impact of increased oceanic travel
* **5.3.3 –** Analyze economic significance of India and foreign influence in South Asia
* **5.3.5.a** – Explain the origins and development of European overseas expansion

**Objectives:**

* Summarize how Portugal built a trading empire in South and Southeast Asia.
* Analyze the rise of Dutch and Spanish dominance in the region.
* Understand how the decline of Mughal India affected European traders in the region.

**Section 4: Encounters in East Asia**

**Focus Question: How were European encounters in East Asia shaped by the worldviews of both Europeans and Asians?**

* **5.2.1.b –** Describe how migrations of peoples, plants, and animals impacted politics, society, and commerce of Asia
* **5.3.2.a –** Analyze continuity of Chinese society under the Ming and Qing dynasties
* **5.3.5.a** – Explain the origins and development of European overseas expansion

**Objectives:**

* Describe European contacts with Ming China.
* Understand the Manchu conquest and its impact on European trade.
* Analyze the factors that led Korea to isolate itself from other nations.
* Summarize Japan’s attitudes toward foreign trade and how they changed over time.