**CHAPTER 13**

**Section 1: The Renaissance in Italy**

**Focus Question: What were the ideals of the Renaissance, and how did Italian artists and writers reflect these ideals?**

**Content Expectations:**

* **4.1.3.b –** Analyze development of water-based trade routes across the Mediterranean sea
* **4.3.5.d** – Explain the cultural and social impact of the renaissance
* **5.1.1** – Analyze the impact of increased oceanic travel
* **5.3.5.c** – Analyze how the Renaissance helped transform European society

**Objectives:**

* Describe the characteristics of the Renaissance and understand why it began in Italy.
* Identify Renaissance artists and explain how new ideas affected the arts of the period.
* Understand how writers of the time addressed Renaissance themes.

**Section 2: The Renaissance in the North**

**Focus Question: How did the Renaissance develop in northern Europe?**

**Content Expectations:**

* **4.3.5.d –** Explain the cultural and social impact of the Renaissance
* **5.3.5.c –** Analyze how the Renaissance helped transform European society

**Objectives:**

* Explain how the printing revolution shaped European society.
* Describe the themes that northern European artists, humanists, and writers explored.

**Section 3: The Protestant Reformation**

**Focus Question: How did revolts against the Roman Catholic Church affect northern European society?**

* **5.1.2** – Evaluate impact of religious transformations/movements on human systems
* **5.3.5.c –** Analyze how the Reformation helped transform European society

**Objectives:**

* Summarize the factors that encouraged the Protestant Reformation.
* Analyze Martin Luther’s role in shaping the Protestant Reformation.
* Explain the teachings and impact of John Calvin.

**Section 4: Reformation Ideas Spread**

**Focus Question: How did the Reformation bring about two different religious paths in Europe?**

* **5.1.2 –** Use maps to analyze territorial transformations and movements of world religions
* **5.3.5.c –** Analyze how the Reformation helped transform European society

**Objectives:**

* Describe the new ideas that Protestant sects embraced.
* Understand why England formed a new church.
* Analyze how the Catholic Church reformed itself.
* Explain why many groups faced persecution during the Reformation.

**Section 5: The Scientific Revolution**

**Focus Question: How did discoveries in science lead to a new way of thinking for Europeans?**

* **5.3.5.c –** Analyze how the Scientific Revolution helped transform European society

**Objectives:**

* Explain how new discoveries in astronomy changed the way people viewed the universe.
* Understand the new scientific method and how it developed.
* Analyze the contributions that Newton and other scientists made to the Scientific Revolution.