# Chapter 22 Section 3: Transitions to Democracy

Guiding Question: How successfully have some nations achieved democratic governments?

# **GET STARTED**

## **Lesson Goals:**

- ☐ Students will discuss the challenges to democracy in various parts of the world.
- ☐ Students will recognize the factors that contribute to successful versus failed transitions to democracy.

**Bellringer** Write on the board: **High school** graduation is a major transition.

- (1) What changes will you need to make in your life to make that transition successful?
- (2) What new responsibilities will you have?
- (3) How can having more freedom be both an opportunity and a challenge? Respond in your notebooks.

**Vocabulary** *Genocide* comes from Latin and Greek words meaning "killer" and "race." Have students guess the meaning of *genocide*.

## **TEACH**

Review the Bellringer activity. Tell students that in this section, they will learn about countries that have tried to transition from one kind of government into a democratic government. Read the first paragraph. Invite volunteers to read the subsections, and pause to emphasize and review new vocabulary.

#### Ask:

- Name two influential individuals who helped promote democracy in Poland. (Lech Walesa and Pope John Paul II)
- What evidence can you find that Yeltsin was a popular leader? (*He was reelected twice.*)
- Who is president of Russia today? (*Dmitry Medvedev*)

# **ELL/ESL Strategy**

**Language Objective:** To help students differentiate the terms democratization and democratic consolidation

Explain that once *democratization* happens, a country's government and society must change to support the new democracy. It will take a major effort to change the press, the election system, the military, the economic system, and other aspects of life. This process of change is called *democratic consolidation*.

### **Other Strategies**

Learning Styles: Visual/Spatial Learning Styles: Body/Kinesthetic Learning Styles: Logical/Mathematical

# **ASSESS AND REMEDIATE**

• Assign the Section Assessment questions; grade student responses.

<u>Chapter Resources</u> **Essential Questions Journal Chapter 22 Outline** (All-in-One, pp. 10–12) Other Resources

**Reading Comprehension Worksheet** (All-in-One, p. 37)

Extend Activity (All-in-One, p. 39) Section Quiz B (All-in-One, p. 41)

Audio support is available for this section.

Additional features for Differentiated Instruction can be found throughout the Teacher's Edition.