

## CHAPTER

## 19

## CHAPTER OUTLINE

## Civil Liberties: First Amendment Freedoms 2

**Directions:** Fill in the outline below. Filling in the blanks will help you as you read and study Chapter 19.

**I. Section 1: The Unalienable Rights****A. The American Commitment to Freedom**

1. The original colonists came to America seeking \_\_\_\_\_.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ are freedoms that the government may not take away.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ are the protections granted by government.

**B. Limited Government**

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ limits the power of government.
2. Rights in the Constitution are guaranteed to both \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

**C. Federalism and Individual Rights**

The Due Process Clause prevents the \_\_\_\_\_ from denying basic rights.

**D. The 9th Amendment**

The \_\_\_\_\_ says that people have rights beyond those listed in the Constitution.

**II. Section 2: Freedom of Religion****A. Separation of Church and State**

The \_\_\_\_\_ Clause separates church and state in the United States.

## CHAPTER OUTLINE (continued)

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#### B. Religion and Education

The Supreme Court uses the \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ to decide whether state aid to parochial schools is constitutional.

#### C. The Establishment Clause

Prayers are allowed in state \_\_\_\_\_  
but not in public \_\_\_\_\_.

#### D. The Free Exercise Clause

The Free Exercise Clause allows people to practice their own  
\_\_\_\_\_.

### III. Section 3: Freedom of Speech and Press

#### A. Free Expression

1. \_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_ means that people can have their opinions freely published or broadcast.
2. The right to free expression does not allow \_\_\_\_\_  
or \_\_\_\_\_.

#### B. Seditious Speech and Obscenity

1. Seditious speech is used to influence people to  
\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_.
2. The government uses a \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ test to decide whether material is obscene.

#### C. Prior Restraint

The government cannot practice \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_, ban written or spoken words before they are made.

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#### D. Free Speech and the Media

\_\_\_\_\_ provide news reporters some protection from having to reveal confidential sources.

#### E. Symbolic and Commercial Speech

1. \_\_\_\_\_ is a type of symbolic speech used by workers to show they do not like what a company or business is doing.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ that makes a false claim or promotes a harmful product can be banned.

### IV. Section 4: Freedom of Assembly and Petition

#### A. The Right to Assemble

1. Freedom to assemble is guaranteed as long as it is \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Citizens can \_\_\_\_\_ the government when they want something changed.
3. People have the right to assemble in \_\_\_\_\_ places but not on \_\_\_\_\_ property.
4. Government can make rules about the \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_ of assemblies.

#### B. Freedom of Association

Freedom of association allows people to come together to \_\_\_\_\_ a \_\_\_\_\_.